# Brandt<sup>®</sup> Drip-Rite 4000

### Algaecide/Bactericide\*

\* Non-public health

For lakes, ponds, reservoirs, canals, impounded water, ditches, streams, and irrigation.

Active Ingredients: Copper sulfate pentahydrate** Other Ingredients Total	<u>80%</u>
**Metallic copper equivalent	5.1%
Contains 0.51lbs metallic copper per gallon EPA Reg. No. 65109-1-48813 Non-Flammable.	CAS# 7758-99-8 EPA Est. No. 48498-CA-1 Do Not Freeze.

## KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN **DANGER/PELIGRO**

(Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detaile). (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail).

#### **FIRST AID**

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

**IF SWALLOWED**: Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything to an unconscious person.

IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth to mouth, if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment.

For emergency information concerning this product, you may also contact the National Pesticides Information Center (NPIC) at 1-800-858-7378 Monday - Friday, 7:30 am to 3:30 pm Pacific Time (NPIC Web site: www.npic.orst.edu).

#### **PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**DANGER: CORROSIVE.** Causes irreversible eye damage. Harmful if swallowed. Harmful if absorbed through skin or on clothing. Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing.

#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Mixers, loaders, applicators and other handlers must wear the following: Longsleeved shirt and long pants, shoes plus socks, chemical resistant gloves made of any waterproof material, and goggles or face shield.

Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are nitrile and polyvinyl chloride. If you want more options, follow the instructions for Category A on an EPA chemical-resistance category selection chart.

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry. Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them.

For applications in waters destined for use as drinking water, those waters must receive additional and separate potable water treatment. Do not apply more than 1.0 ppm as metallic copper in these waters.

#### USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

- User must wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- User must remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- User must remove PPE immediately after handling this product. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing. Wash the outside of gloves before removing.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

**Fish and Aquatic Organisms**: Waters treated with this product may be hazardous to aquatic organisms. Treatment of aquatic weeds and algae can result in oxygen loss from decomposition of dead algae and weeds. This oxygen loss can cause fish and invertebrate suffocation. To minimize hazard, do not treat more than  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the water body to avoid depletion of oxygen due to decaying vegetation. Wait at least 10 to 14 days between treatments. Begin treatment along the shore and proceed outwards in bands to allow fish to move into untreated areas. In regions where ponds freeze time to prevent masses of decaying algae under an ice cover. Consult with the State or local agency with primary responsibility for regulating pesticides before applying to public waters, to determine if a permit is required.

This pesticide is toxic to some fish and aquatic invertebrates and may contaminate water through runoff. This product has a potential for runoff for several months or more after application. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to produce runoff that contains this product. For terrestrial uses, do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash-waters or rinsate.

Certain water conditions including low pH (=/<6.5), low dissolved organic carbon (DOC) levels (3.0 mg/L or lower), and "soft" waters (i.e., alkalinity less than 50 mg/L), increase potential acute toxicity to non-target aquatic organism. Do not use in ornamental fish ponds or other artificial aquaculture systems containing Koi or trout.

To protect listed species in California, contact your County Agricultural Commissioner or refer to the Department of Pesticide Regulation's PRESCRIBE Internet Database: http://www.cdpr.ca.gov/docs/endspec/prescint.htm

#### Application and Handling Equipment

Application, handling or storage equipment MUST consist of either fiberglass, PVCs, polypropylenes, most plastics, or stainless steel. Never use mild steel, nylon, brass, aluminum or copper around, or to store or handle full strength BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000. Always rinse equipment free and clean of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 each night with plenty of fresh clean water.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Do not enter or allow others to enter until sprays have dried. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirement specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

**PRODUCT INFORMATION:** BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 is used for the suppression of bacterial odors and toxic gases in ponds containing organic matter or algae/bacteria. BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 may also be used to control algae and bacteria in irrigation reservoirs, ponds, and potable water supplies. In still waters, BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 has a vertical dispersion rate of 20 feet per hour and a horizontal dispersion rate of 25 feet per hour. In flowing waters, dispersion is faster depending on turbulence and velocity of flow. Do not apply more than 1.0 ppm as metallic copper.

**NOTE:** Effectiveness of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 decreases as the alkalinity increases and is significantly reduced when the alkalinity exceeds approximately 150 ppm as  $CaCO_3$ . As alkalinity increases, application rates towards the higher end of stated use ranges may be required.

**For potable water systems:** If the impounded water is a source of potable water or for potable water systems or for livestock watering systems, do not exceed one gallon of product in 60,000 gallons of water under any circumstances (1 ppm metallic copper). Potable water sources treated with copper products may be used as drinking water only after proper additional potable water treatments.

#### (Review Algae Control section of this label before proceeding).

- If BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 is to be sprayed:
  - DO NOT apply during temperature inversions;
  - Apply only when wind velocity favors on-target deposition (approximately 3 to 10 mph)
  - DO NOT apply if wind velocity exceeds 10 mph;
  - Use only medium or coarse spray nozzles in ground booms, or hand sprayers.

SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT: A variety of factors including weather conditions (e.g., wind direction, wind speed, temperature, relative humidity) and method of application (e.g. ground, aerial, airblast, and chemigation) can influence pesticide drift. The applicator must evaluate all factors and make appropriate adjustments when applying this product.

Droplet Size: Apply only as a medium or coarser spray (ASAE standard 572) or a volume mean diameter of 300 microns or greater for spinning atomizer nozzles.

Wind Speed: Do not apply at wind speeds greater than 10 mph, the applicator must determine if a) conditions of temperature inversion exist, or b) stable atmospheric conditions exist at or below nozzle height. Do not make applications into areas of temperature inversions or stable atmospheric conditions.

Other State and Local Requirements: Applicators must follow all state and local pesticide requirements regarding application of copper compounds. Where states have more stringent regulations, they must be observed.

Equipment: All aerial and ground application equipment must be properly maintained and calibrated using appropriate carriers or surrogates.

Additional requirements for ground boom application. Do not apply with a nozzle height greater than 2 feet above the water surface.

ALGAE CONTROL: Do not apply more than 1.0 ppm as metallic copper. For algae control, apply in late spring or early summer when algae first appear. The dosages are variable and depend upon algae species, water hardness, water temperature, amount of algae present, as well as whether water is clear, turbid, flowing or static. Preferably, the water should be clear with temperatures above 60 degrees F (15.6 degrees C). Higher dosages are required at lower water temperatures, higher algae concentrations and hard waters. Effective control of most algae species can be obtained with copper levels between 0.2 - 1.0 ppm metallic copper. Several application points speed up dispersal. In irrigation canals, the preferred application is via the Drip Irrigation and injection instructions contained on this label. Static water requires less chemical for algae control than does flowing water. Use higher dosages to control chara, nitella, and filamentous algae (pond scum) and lower dosages to control planktonic algae. If there is uncertainty about the dosage begin with a lower dose and increase until control is achieved or until the maximum allowable level has been reached. Before treating bodies of water, consult proper state authorities such as the Fisheries Commission or Conservation Department to obtain any necessary permits.

CALCULATIONS FOR THE AMOUNT (VOLUME IN CUBIC FEET) OF WATER IMPOUNDED: If the amount of water to be treated is unknown, calculate water volume as follows: (1) Obtain surface area by measuring of regular shaped ponds or mapping of irregular ponds or by reference to previously recorded engineering data or maps. (2) Calculate average depth by sounding in a regular pattern and taking the mean of these readings or by reference to previously obtained data. (3) Multiply surface area in feet by average depth in feet to obtain cubic feet of water volume. (4) Alternatively, multiply surface area in acres by average depth in feet to obtain total acre/feet of water. (5) For circular or elliptical shaped bodies of water, volume can be obtained by multiplying 3.14 X the radius of the body of water squared (radius X radius) X the average depth [(2) above].

CALCULATION OF WATER FLOW IN DITCHES, STREAMS, AND IRRIGATION SYSTEMS: In ditches, streams, and canal type irrigation systems the amount of water flow in cubic feet per second is found by means of a weir or other measuring device. Multiply the water volume in cu. ft. times 7.5 to obtain gallons. If no weir or other measuring device is available, water flow and volume can be estimated as: Average width X Depth X Velocity in feet/sec = Cubic Feet Per Second (CFS). Velocity can be determined by the time it takes for a floating object to move a given distance. This measurement should be made three to four times and the results should be averaged. Note: 1 C.F.S./Hr.=27,000 Gals.

CALCULATE GALLONS OF WATER TO BE TREATED AS FOLLOWS: (1) To find the capacity of a water storage containment or impounded waters in gallons, multiply the water volume in cubic feet times 7.5. or (2) if acre/ft. calculations were used multiply acre/ft. by 326,000 to obtain total gallons of water. (3) For flowing water measure in cubic feet per second- 1 C.F.S./ HR = 27,000 gallons of water per hour.

CALCULATIONS OF ACTIVE INGREDIENT TO BE ADDED IF LISTED USAGE RATE IS EXPRESSED IN PARTS PER MILLION (PPM): 1 gallon of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 in 60,000 gallons of water yields 1 ppm of dissolved copper (metallic copper). If desired application rate is expressed in ppm: (1) Divide total gallons to be treated by 60,000 to yield total gallons of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 required to yield 1 ppm metallic copper. (2) Multiply the foregoing by the desired ppm treatment level to yield actual gallons required. Example: 240,000 gallons to be treated divided by 60,000 = 4 Gallons BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 to achieve 1 ppm metallic copper. If a 0.2 ppm level is required then, 4 X 0.2 = 0.8 gallons BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 is required to achieve a 0.2 ppm metallic copper concentration.

#### SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

To Control Algae in Impounded waters, Lakes, Ponds, and Reservoirs: Apply 1 pint of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 in each 7,500-300,000 gallons of water to be treated. One pint (16 fluid ounces) of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 per each 7,500 to 300,000 gallons yields a range of 1 ppm (7,500 gallons) metallic copper down to 0.025 ppm (300,000 gallons) metallic copper. For best results, apply to warm, still water on a sunny day when algae are near the surface.

There are several methods by which to apply BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 to impounded water. It may be applied from either the shoreline or from a boat. In smaller lakes, ponds, and reservoirs (bodies of water) shoreline application through an electrically or manually operated hand spray device is preferred.

Shoreline Application: In smaller lakes, ponds, and reservoirs, BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 is most easily applied by using either an electrically or manually operated hand spray device (sprayer). REMOVE THE SPRAY NOZZLE from the sprayer so that, when activated, the spray device dispenses a straight stream rather than a spray pattern. This will minimize or eliminate the potential for any drift and enable you to project the dispensed stream of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 further away from the shore line than if the spray nozzle were attached. Always use a sprayer which is constructed of materials listed in the Storage and Handling Equipment listed on this label. Only use this method on calm days or when wind is less than 10 mph. Never use this method of application when wind is in excess of 10 mph or when you must stand down wind of the direction of application or in any position that could expose you to drift. Never treat more than ½ of the body of water at one time. Wait 14 days between applications.

- Based on your developed knowledge of the body of water, mark two points on opposing shorelines where, when drawing an imaginary line between them, half the volume of water is on each side of the line. Verify your water volume calculations.
- Determine the amount of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 required to treat the portion of the body of water selected in #1 above. Dilution of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 with clean water

prior to application may be done so that uniform distribution is more easily accomplished.

- Beginning at one mark on the shoreline, simultaneously begin walking towards the other mark while projecting a stream of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 or BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 solution to a point approximately 5 feet from the shoreline.
- 4. When the opposing mark has been reached, reverse course and while walking back to the beginning mark, project a stream approximately 10 feet from the shoreline.
- Repeat steps 3 & 4, increasing the distance of stream projection from the shoreline by 5 feet each time, until all BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 is dispensed.

In Irrigation Conveyance Systems: For continuous addition, via metering pump or battery box applicator add one pint of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 for each 7,500-300,000 gallons of water. Repeat on 2-week intervals as required. For conveyance systems longer than 30 miles, it is recommended that the above dosage be dispersed among injection points every 5 to 30 miles. Do not exceed the total dosage of one gallon in 60,000 gallons of water.

Sprinkler, Drip, or Other Types of Irrigation Equipment: BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 must be applied continuously for the duration of the water application. Mixing instructions for dilutions of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 are 1 pint for each 7,500 to 300,000 gallons of water. Do not mix with basic substances. No agitation is required.

**Drip Irrigation & Injection Instructions**: Calculate the amount of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 needed to maintain the drip rate for a period of 4 hours by multiplying Pints/Hr by 4 OR Fluid Ounces/Minute by 240. This dosage will maintain the copper level at the required ppm for 4 hours. BRANDT DRIP RITE 4000 must be introduced at a point of turbulence to ensure proper dispersion. Place the required amount of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 into a tank equipped with a needle valve and set the drip rate as required using a stop watch and a measuring device. Alternatively, use a chemigation or dosing device calibrated and adjusted to inject the desired amounts of BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000. Readjust as required if flow rates change. Distance of control will vary. Treatment points should be determined in the field and placed at required intervals for control. Periodic maintenance treatments may be required.

		ALGAE GROWTH				
WATER FLOW RATE		Moderate 1 ppm as Copper		Light 0.2 ppm as Copper		
CFS	Gal/Min	Pints/Hr	Fl. Oz./Min	Pints/Hr	Fl. Oz./Min	
1	450	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	
2	900	7.2	1.9	1.4	0.4	
З	1350	10.8	2.9	2.2	0.6	
4	1800	14.4	3.8	2.9	0.8	
5	2250	18.0	4.8	3.6	1.0	

#### **BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 INJECTION RATE**

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE**: Store in a safe place away from pets and KEEP OUT OF THE REACH OF CHILDREN. Store away from excessive heat. BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 will freeze. Always store BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 above 32 degrees F. Freezing may cause product separation. Seller makes no warranty for the performance of product which has been frozen. Always keep container closed. Store BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 in its original container only. Bulk BRANDT DRIP-RITE 4000 shall be stored and handled in stainless steel, fiberglass, polypropylene, PVCs or plastic equipment. Keep away from galvanized pipe, brass, copper, and any nylon or aluminum storage handling equipment.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL**: Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, mixture or residue is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use, according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance. In the event of a spill, neutralize with limestone or baking soda before disposal. May deteriorate concrete. Do not re-use empty container. **CONTAINER HANDLING**: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning if available, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by local authorities by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

LIMITED WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDIES: To the extent consistent with applicable law: Seller warrants that the product conforms to the chemical description and is reasonably fit for the purpose stated on the label for the use under normal conditions but makes no other warranties of FITNESS OR MERCHANTABILITY, expressed or implied, or any other warranty if the product is used contrary to the label instructions, or under abnormal conditions or under conditions not foreseeable to the seller. In no case shall the seller be liable for more than the cost of this product to the buyer and will, in no event, be liable for any consequential, special or indirect damages (including lost profits) connected with the use or handling of this product. This product is offered and the buyer or user accepts it subject to the foregoing terms which may not be varied. [S20130503]

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