1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier
Product Name Constant BUpH-er™

Other means of identification
SDS # FFN 00650

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Supplier Address Verdesian Life Sciences, U.S., LLC.
1001 Winstead Drive, Suite 480
Cary, NC 27513

Emergency Telephone Number
Company Phone Number
Business Phone: (800) 868-6446
Fax Phone: (559) 625-9255

Emergency Telephone (24 hr)
INFOTRAC 1-352-323-3500 (International)
1-800-535-5053 (North America)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance Translucent liquid
Physical State Liquid
Odor Very slight sour odor

Classification
This chemical does not meet the hazardous criteria set forth by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). However, this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of this product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric Acid</td>
<td>77-92-9</td>
<td>Proprietary</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**If Chemical Name/CAS No is “proprietary” and/or Weight-% is listed as a range, the specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.**

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures

General Advice Provide this SDS to medical personnel for treatment.

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
Skin Contact  Wash off immediately with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

Inhalation  Remove exposed individual(s) to fresh air for 20 minutes. Consult a physician / poison center if individual’s condition declines or if symptoms persist.

Ingestion  Do not induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.

Most important symptoms and effects

Symptoms  May cause eye, skin and respiratory tract irritation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician  Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media  Not determined.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Product is not flammable.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions  Ventilate affected area. Wear protective clothing as described in Section 8 of this safety data sheet. Wash face, hands, and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Environmental Precautions  See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment  Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Soak up and contain spill with an inert (i.e. vermiculite, dry sand or earth) absorbent material.

Methods for Clean-Up  Sweep up absorbed material and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Discard any product, residue, disposable container or liner in full compliance with federal, state, and local regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on Safe Handling  Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat or drink while handling this material.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions  Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

Incompatible Materials  Strong oxidizing agents.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>NIOSH IDLH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric Acid</td>
<td></td>
<td>15 mg / m³ (Total)</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls  Maintain eye wash fountain and quick-drench facilities in work area.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection  Use safety goggles, safety glasses with side shields and/or a full face shield as described by OSHA’s eye and face protection regulations in 29CFR 1910.133.

Skin and Body Protection  Wear impervious protective clothing, including boots, gloves, lab coat, apron or coveralls, as appropriate, to prevent skin contact. Refer to 29 CFR 1910.138 for appropriate skin and body protection.

Respiratory Protection  Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and, if necessary, wear a MSHA/NIOSH-approved respirator.

General Hygiene Considerations  Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. After handling this product, wash hands before eating, drinking, or smoking. If contact occurs, remove contaminated clothing. If needed, take first aid action shown on section 4 of this SDS. Launder contaminated clothing before reuse.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
<th>Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Very slight sour odor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Translucent liquid</td>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Translucent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point/Freezing Point</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Boiling Range</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (Solid, Gas)</td>
<td>n/a-liquid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Flammability Limits</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Flammability Limit</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Solubility</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in other solvents</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition Coefficient</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition Temperature</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition Temperature</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Kinematic Viscosity: Not determined
Dynamic Viscosity: Not determined
Explosive Properties: Not determined
Oxidizing Properties: Not determined

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Not reactive under normal conditions.

Chemical Stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.

Conditions to Avoid
Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame.

Incompatible Materials
Strong oxidizing agents.

Hazardous Decomposition Products
None known based on information supplied.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Eye Contact
Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

Skin Contact
Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.

Inhalation
Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Ingestion
Ingestion may cause irritation to mucous membranes.

Component Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Oral LD50 (mg/kg, Rat)</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric Acid</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77-92-9</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information on physical, chemical and toxicological effects

Symptoms
Please see section 4 of this SDS for symptoms.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Carcinogenicity
Based on the information provided, this product does not contain any carcinogens or potential carcinogens as listed by OSHA, IARC or NTP.

Numerical measures of toxicity
Not determined
12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Component Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Algae/aquatic plants</th>
<th>Fish</th>
<th>Toxicity to microorganisms</th>
<th>Crustacea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric Acid</td>
<td></td>
<td>1516: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 static</td>
<td>120: 72 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence/Degradability
Not determined.

Bioaccumulation
Not determined.

Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Partition Coefficient</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric Acid</td>
<td>-1.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other Adverse Effects
Not determined

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods

Disposal of Wastes
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated Packaging
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Note
Please see current shipping paper for most up to date shipping information, including exemptions and special circumstances.

DOT
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

IMDG
Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Citric Acid</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>Present</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
US Federal Regulations

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355).

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated under applicable state right-to-know regulations

16. OTHER INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>Health Hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Special Hazards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HMIS</th>
<th>Health Hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Physical Hazards</th>
<th>Personal Protection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not determined</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Issue Date: 12-Jan-2007
Revision Date: 10-Sep-2015
Revision Note: GHS Compliant

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet